# THIAMETHOXAM 5L

A seed treatment product for protection against damage from, or control of, listed insects on alfalfa, cereal grains (including barley, buckwheat, corn, pearl millet, proso millet, oats, popcorn, rice (dry-seeded), rye, sorghum, teosinte, triticale, wheat and wild rice), cotton, cucurbit vegetables, legume vegetables (including soybean), oilseed crops (black mustard seed, borage seed, crambe seed, field mustard seed, flax seed, Indian mustard seed, Indian rapeseed seed, rapeseed seed, and safflower seed), peanuts, potatoes, sugarbeets, and sunflower

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	
OTHER INGREDIENTS:.	<u>50.1%</u>
Contains 5 pounds thia	methoxam per gallon.
	KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION
	Thiamethoxam (CAS Nos. 153719-23-4):
IF INHALED	<ul> <li>If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferable by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.</li> </ul>
IF SWALLOWED	<ul> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> </ul>
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING	Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes .
IF IN EYES	Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.
going for treatment.	For 24-Hour Medical Emergency Assistance (Human or Animal) or Chemical Emergency
[[See [inside booklet]	
EPA Reg. No. 45002	EPA Est
Net Contents:	Gallons

Manufactured For:

Albaugh, LLC 1525 NE 36<sup>th</sup> Street Ankeny, IA 5002

# PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

# HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION.** Harmful if inhaled, swallowed, or absorbed through the skin. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling, and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

# PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

## Applicators, Other Handlers and Re-entry Workers Must Wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves (except for applicators using ground boom equipment, pilots and flaggers) such as Barrier Laminate, Butyl Rubber ≥14 mils, Nitrile Rubber ≥14 mils, Neoprene Rubber ≥14 mils, Natural Rubber ≥14 mils, Polyethylene, Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) ≥14 mils or Viton ≥14 mils.
- Shoes plus socks

**Multiple Task Workers must wear:** (Multiple task workers perform multiple tasks in one day such as mixing, bagging/filling seed containers, product application, bag sewing, and clean up)

- Chemical-resistant gloves (except for applicators using ground boom equipment, pilots and flaggers) such as Barrier Laminate, Butyl Rubber ≥14 mils, Nitrile Rubber ≥14 mils, Neoprene Rubber ≥14 mils, Natural Rubber ≥14 mils, Polyethylene, Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) ≥14 mils or Viton ≥14 mils.
- Chemical-resistant coveralls over long sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks

## **USER SAFETY REQUIREMENTS**

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions exist for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

# **ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENTS**

When handlers use closed systems in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

## **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

#### Users should:

- 1. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.
- 2. Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- 3. Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- 4. Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

# **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This product is toxic to wildlife and highly toxic to aquatic invertebrates. Thiamethoxam is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment, and effects may be possible as a result of exposure to translocated residues in blooming crops. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash water.

Pollinator Precautions: Thiamethoxam is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment, and effects may be possible as a result of exposure to translocated residues in blooming crops.

Groundwater Advisory: Thiamethoxam has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, and may result in groundwater contamination.

# **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Thiamethoxam 5L may be applied by closed or open system seed treatment application processes.

**DO NOT** apply more than 215 gallons of **Thiamethoxam 5L** per 8-hour day for seed treatments utilizing a closed system. **DO NOT** apply more than 38 gallons of **Thiamethoxam 5L** per 8-hour day for seed treatments utilizing an open system.

# AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

**DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.** Exception: If the seed is treated with the product and the treated seed is soil-injected or soil-incorporated, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter the treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material Category A (e.g., natural rubber ≥14 mils)
- Shoes plus socks

# FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND PRECAUTIONS ON THIS LABEL MAY RESULT IN CROP INJURY, POOR INSECT AND/OR DISEASE CONTROL, AND/OR ILLEGAL RESIDUES.

Treatment of highly mechanically scarred or damaged seed, or seed known to be of low vigor and poor quality, except for the purpose of curative control of existing disease pests, may result in reduced germination and/or reduction of seed and seedling vigor.

Treat a small quantity of seed using equipment similar to that planned for treating the total seed lot. Conduct germination tests on a small portion of seed before committing the total seed lot to a selected seed treatment. Due to seed quality, crop or variety sensitivity, and seed storage conditions beyond the control of Albaugh, no claims are made to guarantee the germination of carry-over seed or propagating material for all crop seed.

#### **USE INFORMATION**

**Thiamethoxam 5L** is a systemic seed treatment insecticide belonging to the neonicotinoid class of chemistry. **Thiamethoxam 5L** controls certain chewing and sucking insects through contact and ingestion. The plant rapidly takes up the active ingredient in **Thiamethoxam 5L** as it starts to emerge and establish. The use of **Thiamethoxam 5L** is compatible with integrated pest management programs. The length of control of the major insect pests will vary depending on the product use rate, insect pressure, crop growth and maturity, and soil and environmental conditions. When rate ranges are given, use the higher rate when insect pressure is expected to be high.

# RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT THIAMETHOXAM | GROUP | 4A | INSECTICIDE

Some insect pests are known to develop resistance to products after repeated use. Because resistance development cannot be predicted, the use of this product should conform to sound resistance management strategies established for the crop and use area. Albaugh encourages responsible product stewardship to ensure effective long- term control of the insects on this label.

If resistance to this product develops in your area, this product, or other products with a similar mode of action, may not

provide adequate control. If poor performance cannot be attributed to improper application or extreme weather conditions, a resistant strain of insect may be present. If you experience difficulty with control and resistance is a reasonable cause, immediately consult your local company representative or agricultural advisor for the best alternative method of control for your area.

**Thiamethoxam 5L** contains a Group 4A insecticide (thiamethoxam, belonging to the neonicotinoid class of chemistry). Insect biotypes with acquired or inherent resistanceto Group 4A insecticides may eventually dominate the insect population if Group 4A insecticides are used repeatedly as the predominant method of control for targeted species. This may result in partial or total loss of control of those species by **Thiamethoxam 5L** or other Group 4A insecticides.

# In order to maintain susceptibility to this class of chemistry:

- Avoid using Group 4A insecticides exclusively for season long control of insect species with more than one generation per crop season.
- For insect species with successive or overlapping generations, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** or other Group 4A insecticides using a "treatment window" approach. A treatment window is a period of time as defined by the stage of crop development and/or the biology of the pests of concern. Within the treatment window, depending on the length of residual activity, there may either be single or consecutive applications (seed treatment, soil, foliar, unless otherwise stated) of the Group 4A insecticides. Do not exceed the maximum **Thiamethoxam 5L** allowed per growing season.
- Following a treatment window of Group 4A insecticides, rotate to a treatment window of effective products with a different mode of action before making additional applications of Group 4A insecticides.
- A treatment window rotation, along with other 1PM practices for the crop and use area, is considered an effective strategy for preventing or delaying a pest's ability to develop resistance to this class of chemistry.
- If resistance is suspected, do not reapply **Thiamethoxam 5L** or any other Group 4A insecticides.

# Other Insect Resistance Management (IRM) practices include:

- Incorporating 1PM techniques into your insect control program.
- Monitoring treated insect populations for loss of field efficacy.
- Using tank-mixtures or premixes with insecticides from a different target site of action group as long as the involved products are all registered for the same crop outlet and effective rates are applied.

## For additional information on Insect Resistance Management:

- Contact your local extension specialist, certified crop advisor and/or product manufacturer for additional insect resistance management recommendations.
- Visit the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC) on the web at: http://www.irac-online.org/.

#### **USE RESTRICTIONS**

**Thiamethoxam 5L** may be applied by closed or open system seed treatment application processes. **DO NOT** apply more than 215 gallons of **Thiamethoxam 5L** per 8-hour day for seed treatments utilizing a closed system. **DO NOT** apply more than 38 gallons of **Thiamethoxam 5L** per 8-hour day for seed treatments utilizing an open system.

Commercial treatment of sorghum seed requires the use of a closed system.

# **MIXING PROCEDURES**

**Important**: Thoroughly shake the container of **Thiamethoxam 5L** prior to use.

Apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** as a water-based slurry utilizing standard slurry seed treatment equipment which provides uniform seed coverage. Uneven or incomplete seed coverage may not give the desired level of insect or disease control. Thoroughly mix the specified amount of **Thiamethoxam 5L** into the required amount of water for the slurry treater and dilution rate to be used. The typical density of **Thiamethoxam 5L** is 10.5 pounds per gallon. Consult the manufacturer of the application equipment you plan to use for suitability for this application and for instructions on operation and calibration of the equipment.

- Use an EPA-approved dye or colorant that imparts an unnatural color to the seed as stated in 40 CFR 153.155 (c).
- Allow seed to dry before bagging.
- Store away from feed and foodstuffs.

**Thiamethoxam 5L** has been found to be compatible with some liquid inoculant products. **Thiamethoxam 5L** may be mixed or applied sequentially with approved liquid inoculants. Consult the maker of the liquid inoculants and an Albaugh representative for directions before applying **Thiamethoxam 5L** with inoculants.

#### SEED BAG LABEL REQUIREMENTS

The Federal Seed Act requires that bags containing treated seeds shall be labeled with the following statements:

- This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam insecticide.
- Do not use for feed, food or oil purposes.
- Excess treated seed may be used for ethanol production only if (1) by-products are not used for livestock feed and (2) no measurable residues of pesticide remain in ethanol by-products that are used for agronomic practice.
- User is responsible for ensuring, that the seed bag meets all requirements under the Federal Seed Act.

In addition, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency requires the following statements on bags containing seeds treated with **Thiamethoxam 5L** (thiamethoxam):

- Ground Water Advisory: This product has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in ground water. This chemical may leach into the ground water if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow.
- Pollinator Precautions: Thiamethoxam is highly toxic to bees, and effects are possible as a result of exposure to translocated residues in blooming crops. To mitigate this potential exposure, the first cutting of alfalfa should occur before bloom.
- Store away from food and feedstuffs.
- Wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants and chemical-resistant gloves when handling treated seed.
- Treated seeds exposed on soil surface may be hazardous to wildlife. Cover or collect treated seeds spilled during loading.
- Dispose of seed packaging in accordance with local requirements.
- In the event of crop failure or harvest of a crop grown from **Thiamethoxam 5L** treated seed, the field may be replanted immediately to alfalfa, Brassica (cole) leafy vegetables, cereal grains (including barley, buckwheat, corn, pearl millet, prose millet, oats, popcorn, rice (dry-seeded), rye, sorghum, teosinte, triticale, wheat and wild rice), canola, cotton, cucurbit vegetables, dry bulb onions, fruiting vegetables, leafy vegetables, legume vegetables, mint (peppermint and spearmint), oil seed crops (black mustard seed, borage seed, crambe seed, field mustard seed, flax seed, Indian mustard seed, Indian rapeseed seed, peanuts, rapeseed seed, and safflower seed), root vegetables, strawberry, sunflowers, tobacco, and tuberous and corm vegetables. For any other crop, the minimum plant back interval is 120 days from the date the **Thiamethoxam 5L** treated seed was planted. A cover crop other than the crops listed above that is planted for erosion control or soil improvement may be planted sooner than the 120 day interval; however, the crop may not be grazed or harvested for food or feed.
- Do not allow children, pets, or livestock to have access to treated seed.
- Treated seed must be planted into the soil at a depth greater than 1 inch.
- Dispose of all excess treated seed. Leftover treated seed may be doublesown around the headland or buried away
  from water sources in accordance with local requirements. Do not contaminate water bodies when disposing of
  planting equipment washwaters.
- With the exception of cotton and soybeans, do not make any soil or foliar application of products containing thiamethoxam to crops grown from seed treated with **Thiamethoxam 5L** (thiamethoxam). For cotton and soybeans, do not apply a neonicotinoid insecticide within 45 days of planting seed treated with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.
- For alfalfa: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.022 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (10.0 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For barley: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.052 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (23.6 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x \_mg ai/seed.
- For buckwheat, pearl millet, prose millet, oats, rye, teosinte, triticale, and wild rice: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.04 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (18.4 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For corn: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.165 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (74.8 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at x mg ai/seed.
- For cotton: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.075 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (34.0 grams ai/A) as a seed treatment application. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For cucurbit vegetables (based on pickling cucumbers seeding rate): Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.164 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (74.4 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.

- For legume vegetables (other than soybeans): Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.075 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (34.0 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For oil seed crops (based on safflower seeding rate): Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.14 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (63.5 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For peanuts: do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.08 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (35.0 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at x mg ai/seed.
- For potatoes: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.125 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (56.7 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For rice (dry seeded): Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.17 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (75.6 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed. Not for use in water seeded rice production. Do not plant or sow **Thiamethoxam 5L** treated rice seed by aerial application equipment. Do not use treated fields for the aquaculture of edible fish and crustacean.
- For sorghum: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.03 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (13.5 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at x mg ai/seed.
- For soybeans: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.083 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (37.8 grams ai/A) as a seed treatment application. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For sugarbeets: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.206 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (93.4 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For sunflower: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.14 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (63.5 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at \_x\_ mg ai/seed.
- For wheat: Do not use at a rate that will result in more than 0.08 lb. thiamethoxam per acre (36.3 grams ai/A) per season. This seed has been treated with thiamethoxam at x mg ai/seed.

#### **Sunflower Seed Bags Only:**

To protect the Preble's Meadow Jumping Mouse, sunflower seed treated with Thiamethoxam 5L may not be
planted in Elbert or Weld Counties in Colorado. Treated sunflower seed must be planted at a minimum depth of one
inch.

#### **CROP SPECIFIC USE INSTRUCTIONS**

#### **ALFALFA**

**Thiamethoxam 5L** seed treatment will protect young alfalfa seedlings from damage caused by aphids and leaf hoppers for the first cut crop only. Apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.001 milligrams thiamethoxam per seed\* (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams of thiamethoxam).

\*Based on an average of 210,000 alfalfa seeds per pound.

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered seed treatment fungicides proven to provide seed and seedlings against diseases. These fungicides must show safety on treated seed, alone or in combination with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

#### **Restrictions (for Alfalfa):**

- **DO NOT** use a **Thiamethoxam 5L** rate that will result in more than 0.022 lb thiamethoxam per acre (10 grams ai/A) per season.
- Apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** to alfalfa seed in commercial seed treatment facilities only.
- **DO NOT** use in hopper box, slurry box, or other farmer-applied applications.

CEREALS GRAINS (barley, buckwheat, corn, pearl millet, prose millet, oats, popcorn, rice (dry-seeded), rye, sorghum, teosinte, triticale, wheat and wild rice)

#### **BARLEY**

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by bird cherry-oat aphids, English grain aphid, greenbug, Hessian fly, Russian wheat aphid, and wireworm, and to reduce potential spread of barley yellow dwarf virus due to aphid vectors, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.75-1.33 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed. At the high rate, **Thiamethoxam 5L** will reduce grasshopper damage in barley during the early season. For early season wireworm protection, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.19 to 0.50 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

To provide protection of barley seed against damage from stored grain pests, rusty grain beetle, saw-toothed grain beetle, red flour beetle, rice weevil, lesser grain borer, European corn borer and Indian moth, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.025-1.33 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

# CORN (FIELD, POP, SEED AND SWEET CORN)

**Note:** If corn seed to be treated with **Thiamethoxam 5L** has existing infestations of stored grain pests, fumigate the seed with a registered product approved for such use, prior to treating with **Thiamethoxam 5L** and bagging.

**Note:** When treated according to the following directions for post-planting protection against listed pests, **Thiamethoxam 5L** will also provide protection during post treatment storage of the seed against damage from the following insects: Indian Meal Moth (*Plodia interpunctella*), Lesser Grain Borer (*Rhyzopertha dominica*), Red Flour Beetle (*Tribolium castaneum*), and Rice Weevil (*Sitophilus oryza*).

Consult your Albaugh Seed Treatment representative for specifics on slurry additives to use during application of **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

Follow planter manufacturer instructions for use of talc, graphite, or other hopper box additives at planting.

It is highly recommended to use registered broad spectrum seed treatment fungicides with **Thiamethoxam 5L** applications on corn.

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by wireworm, seedcorn maggot, southern corn leaf beetle, chinch bug, corn flea beetle, grape colaspis, white grub (including Japanese beetle larvae, European Chafer larvae, true white grub, annual white grub, May/June beetle larvae), black cutworm, thrips, southern green stinkbug, seedcorn beetle, sugarcane beetle, and corn leaf aphid, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at a rate to achieve between 0.125 and 0.80 milligrams thiamethoxam per kernel (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams thiamethoxam).

To provide corn rootworm (including Mexican, Northern, Southern, and Western corn rootworm) and billbug protection, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at a rate to achieve 1.25 milligrams thiamethoxam per kernel (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams thiamethoxam).

# Restrictions (for Field, Pop, Seed and Sweet corn):

- **DO NOT** use a **Thiamethoxam 5L** rate that will result in more than 0.21 lb thiamethoxam per acre (93.75 grams ai/A) based on a maximum seeding rate for sweet corn of 75,000 seeds/acre.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 215 gallons per 8-hour day for seed treatments utilizing a closed system. DO NOT apply more than 38 gallons of **Thiamethoxam 5L** per 8-hour day for seed treatments utilizing an open system. If it is necessary to apply more than 38 gallons of **Thiamethoxam 5L** per 8-hour day, a closed system must be used.

#### RICE (DRY-SEEDED USE ONLY)

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by grape colaspis rice water weevil, chinchbugs, and thrips, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at a rate to achieve 0.03 milligrams thiamethoxam per seed\* (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams thiamethoxam).

## Restrictions (for Rice dry-seeded use only):

- Thiamethoxam 5L is not labeled for use in water seeded rice production.
- Do not plant or sow **Thiamethoxam 5L** treated rice seed by aerial application equipment.
- Do not use treated fields for the aquaculture of edible fish and crustacean.

#### BUCKWHEAT, PEARL MILLET, PROSO MILLET, OATS, RYE, TEOSINTE, TRITICALE, AND WILD RICE

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by bird cherry-oat aphids, English grain aphid, greenbug, Hessian fly, Russian wheat aphid, and wireworm, and to reduce potential spread of barley yellow dwarf virus due to aphid vectors, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.75-1.33 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed. At the high rate, **Thiamethoxam 5L** will reduce grasshopper damage during the early season. For early season wireworm protection, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.19 to 0.50 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

<sup>\*</sup>Not to exceed 120 lb. seed/Acre Seeding Rate.

#### **SORGHUM**

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by chinch bug, corn leaf aphid, fire ants, greenbug, seed corn maggot, stored grain insects, wireworm, and yellow sugarcane aphid, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 5.1 to 7.6 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed, or 0.062 to 0.093 milligrams thiamethoxam per seed\* (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams of thiamethoxam).

\* Based on an average of 14,500 sorghum seeds per pound.

Follow planter manufacturer instructions for use of talc or other hopper box additives at planting.

A closed system must be used for commercial seed treatment of sorghum seed.

#### **WHEAT**

To provide protection of seedlings against injury by bird cherry-oat aphids, English grain aphid, greenbug, Hessian fly, and Russian wheat aphid, and to reduce potential spread of barley yellow dwarf virus due to aphid vectors, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.75-1.33 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed. At the high rate, **Thiamethoxam 5L** will reduce grasshopper damage in wheat during the early season. For early season wireworm protection, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.19 to 0.50 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

To provide protection of wheat seed, against damage from stored grain pests, rusty grain beetle, saw-toothed grain beetle, red flour beetle, rice weevil, lesser grain borer, European corn borer and Indian moth, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.025-1.33 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

## **COTTON (DELINTED ONLY)**

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by cotton aphid, tobacco thrips, western flower thrips, wireworm, and the suppression of cotton fleahopper and plant bugs, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at a rate to achieve between 0.300 and 0.375 milligrams thiamethoxam per seed (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams thiamethoxam).

Plant **Thiamethoxam 5L**-treated cotton seed based on specified planting dates and soil temperatures made by your state agricultural extension agent. In areas that have a history of high thrips pressure or when cotton is grown in North Carolina or Virginia, use **Thiamethoxam 5L** seed treatment followed by a foliar insecticide spray when cotton is between the 1st and 3rd leaf stage.

#### **Restrictions (for Cotton-delinted only):**

• **DO NOT** apply a neonicotinoid insecticide within 45 days of planting seed treated with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

CUCURBIT VEGETABLE GROUP (Chayote, Chinese Waxgourd, Citron Melon, Cucumber, Gherkin, Edible Gourd (includes hyotan, cucuzza, Chinese okra, and hechima), *Momordica* spp. (includes balsam apple, balsam pear, bitter melon, Chinese cucumber), *Muskmelon* (includes true cantaloupe, cantaloupe, casaba, Crenshaw melon, golden pershaw melon, honeydew melon, honey balls, mango melon, Persian melon, pineapple melon, Santa Claus melon, and snake melon), *Pumpkin*, *Summer Squash* (includes crookneck squash, scallop squash, straightneck squash, vegetable marrow, and zucchini), *Winter squash* (includes butternut squash, calabaza, hubbard squash, acorn squash and spaghetti squash), *Watermelon*)

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by aphids, cucumber beetle, flea beetle, leafminers, seedcorn maggots, white fly and wireworms, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at a rate to achieve between 0.25 to 0.75 milligrams thiamethoxam per seed\* (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams of thiamethoxam).

\*Based on an average range of 4,000 to 27,000 cucurbit seeds per pound.

**LEGUME VEGETABLE GROUP (Bean (Lupinus species)** (includes grain, sweet, white, white sweet lupin), **Bean (Phaseolus species)** (includes field bean, kidney bean, lima bean, navy bean, runner bean, snap bean, tepary bean, wax bean), **Bean (Vigna species)** (includes adzuki bean, asparagus bean, blackeyed pea, catjang, Chinese longbean, cowpea, Crowder pea, moth bean, mung bean, rice bean, southern pea, urd bean, yardlong bean), **Broad bean (fava bean)**, **Chickpea (garbanzo bean)**, **Guar, Jackbean, Lablab bean (hyacinth bean)**, **Lentil, Pea (Pisum species)** (includes dwarf pea, edible-pod pea, English pea, field pea, garden pea, green pea, snow pea, sugar snap pea). **Pigeon pea, Sword** 

#### bean)

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by aphids, bean leaf beetle, leafhoppers, leaf miner, Mexican bean beetle, pea leaf weevil, plant leaf hopper, seed corn maggot, thrips, white grub and wireworm, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 1.28 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered seed treatment fungicides proven to control seed and seedling diseases in legume vegetables. These fungicides must show safety on treated seed, alone and in combination with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

#### Soybeans (including soybeans, vegetable)

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by aphids, bean leaf beetle, grape colaspis, leafhoppers, seedcorn maggot, threecornered alfalfa hopper, thrips, white grubs, and wireworm, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 1.28 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed. Alternatively, for those who wish to treat on a milligram per seed basis, apply 0.0756 to 0.1512 mg. a.i. per seed.

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered seed treatment fungicides proven to control seed and seedling diseases. These fungicides must show safety on treated seed, alone and in combination with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

#### Restrictions (for Legume vegetable group):

• DO NOT apply a neonicotinoid insecticide within 45 days of planting seed treated with Thiamethoxam 5L.

**OIL SEED CROPS** (black mustard seed, borage seed, crambe seed, field mustard seed, flax seed, Indian mustard seed, Indian rapeseed seed, rapeseed seed, and safflower seed)

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by crucifer flea beetles and wireworms, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 10.24 fluid ounces per 100 pounds of seed.

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered seed treatment fungicides proven to control seed and seedling diseases in oil seed crops. These fungicides must show safety on treated seed, alone and in combination with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

#### **PEANUTS**

To provide early season protection of seedlings against injury by thrips, aphids, wireworm, white grubs, and the suppression of three cornered alfalfa hopper and plant bugs, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.20 to 0.29 mg thiamethoxam per seed (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams thiamethoxam).

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered seed treatment fungicides proven to control seed and seedling diseases in peanuts. These fungicides must show safety on treated seed, alone and in combination with **Thiamethoxam 5L**.

Plant **Thiamethoxam 5L**-treated peanuts based on specified planting dates and soil temperatures made by your state agricultural extension agent.

## **Restrictions (for Peanuts):**

- **DO NOT** use a **Thiamethoxam 5L** rate that will result in more than 0.08 lbs thiamethoxam per acre (35.0 grams ai/A) per season, based on a maximum seeding rate of 120,700 seeds/acre.
- DO NOT use in hoper box, planter box, slurry box, or other farmer-applied applications.
- Apply Thiamethoxam 5L in commercial seed treatment facilities only.

#### **POTATOES**

Note: DO NOT use this product on potatoes in Nassau or Suffolk County, New York.

**Thiamethoxam 5L** potato seed treatment is to be used as an integral part of a potato pest management strategy. This strategy includes the use of certified seed, proper crop rotation, insect population thresholds, appropriate control measures, optimal harvest time for tubers and proper handling of tubers without bruising. Consult your local agricultural extension agent for more detailed information on insect management practices.

#### **Application methods:**

Apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** using equipment that is designed to apply liquid seed treatment products to potatoes. Follow the equipment instructions for set-up and calibration. **Thiamethoxam 5L** may require dilution prior to atomization and application to potatoes (see equipment use instructions). Ensure that spray nozzles are properly hooded and shielded to prevent any spray from moving off target. Apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** only in well-ventilated areas. The mixture is applied as a fine spray over the cut or whole seed tubers. The quantity of water and **Thiamethoxam 5L** volume is adjusted based on the amount of seed moved under the hood. It is mandatory that the equipment be calibrated to deliver a maximum of 4 fluid ounces of the mixture per 100 pounds of seed consistently. Applying excess moisture may predispose the seed to rotting, resulting in poor emergence and stand. Generally, liquid based fungicides approved for potato seed treatment, can be applied with **Thiamethoxam 5L**, however check compatibility of the fungicides with **Thiamethoxam 5L** before use. If inert dust (fir bark, talc, etc.) or a dustbased fungicide is used, apply the **Thiamethoxam 5L** seed treatment before applying the dust.

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered seed treatment fungicides proven to control seed and seedling diseases in potatoes. These fungicides must show safety on treated seed.

Use **Thiamethoxam 5L** seed treatment to provide protection against injury from Colorado potato beetles, flea beetles, green peach aphids, leafhoppers, leafminers, potato aphids, psyllids, and whiteflies. **Thiamethoxam 5L** will also control wireworms that feed on the seed piece.

The expected length of protection is dependent upon the rate used, soil and environmental conditions and insect pressure. Select the appropriate **Thiamethoxam 5L** rate based upon the history of pest pressure in the region and the length of the growing season. In general, use the high rate of **Thiamethoxam 5L** in the following table for areas where high insect pressure is expected. Consult your Albaugh representative for information specific to your area or region.

Choose the appropriate Thiamethoxam 5L rate from the following chart, based upon your seeding rate:

Potato Seeding Rate: 100 lbs. per Acre	Fluid Ounces of Thiamethoxam 5L per 100 lbs. of Potato Seed Tubers
16-19	0.11-0.16
20-21	0.11-0.15
22-24	0.11-0.13
25-26	0.11-0.12
27-29	0.11

For seeding rates not covered by the above table, do not use a **Thiamethoxam 5L** rate that will result in more than 0.125 pounds thiamethoxam per acre.

# Treated seed storage

If the treated seed needs to be stored or held for a few days, make sure that there is adequate cool air (60°F) movement through the pile of cut seed potatoes at relative humidity of 85-90%. Do not pile cut and treated seeds above 6 feet in height. Best results are obtained if potatoes are planted immediately after Thiamethoxam 5L seed treatment. When transporting cut and Thiamethoxam 5L treated seed, make sure the seed is covered.

#### **SUGARBEETS**

**Thiamethoxam 5L** is a seed treatment insecticide that provides early season protection against injury from sugarbeet root maggot, leaf miners, wireworms, root aphids, white grubs, spring tails, and beet leaf hopper. **Thiamethoxam 5L** protects sugarbeets from beet leaf hoppers which may spread curly top virus. Thorough seed coverage will offer the best protection of the seed from insect damage.

Apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 3.39 to 3.95 fl. oz. (equivalent to 60 to 70 grams a.i. of thiamethoxam respectively) per unit of sugarbeet seed. A unit of sugarbeet seed is 100,000 seeds.

For protection against Pythium damping-off or Rhizoctonia species seed and seedling diseases in sugarbeets, **Thiamethoxam 5L** may be applied with fungicide seed treatments approved for use on sugarbeets.

**Thiamethoxam 5L** may be applied in conjunction with polymers, pelleting materials and seed coating materials that are approved as food-use inert ingredients by EPA and listed in 40 CFR 180.910-960. These materials must show safety

on treated seed. The seed treatment mixture that combines **Thiamethoxam 5L** with labeled fungicides must be tested for seed safety without any detrimental effects on seed germination or plant stand establishment. Pre-test the germination of a small sample of seed lot with **Thiamethoxam 5L** prior to large scale commercial application.

## **SUNFLOWER**

To provide early season protection of sunflower seedlings against injury by flea beetle, stored grain insects, sunflower beetle, and wireworm, apply **Thiamethoxam 5L** at 0.25 milligrams thiamethoxam per seed (each fluid ounce of **Thiamethoxam 5L** contains 17.7 grams thiamethoxam).

It is highly recommended to use **Thiamethoxam 5L** with compatible and registered broad spectrum seed treatment fungicides which are proven to control seed and seedling diseases.

Follow planter manufacturer instructions for use of talc or other hopper box additives at planting.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**STORAGE:** Store in original containers only. Keep container closed when not in use. Do not store near food or feed. In case of spill on floor or paved surfaces, mop and remove to chemical waste storage area until proper disposal can be made if product cannot be used according to label.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional office.

#### **CONTAINER HANDLING:**

[less than or equal to 5 gallons]

Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

#### [greater than 5 gallons]

Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

# [refillable containers]

Refillable container. Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the person refilling. To clean container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

CONTAINER IS NOT SAFE FOR FOOD, FEED OR DRINKING WATER.

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# LABEL HISTORY

(Not included in final printed label)

File name	Version mark	Comment	
045002-000##.20210712	071221	Section 3 Draft Label	